

NOTES: CHAPTER I

1. Earley Winfred Bridges, *The Masonic Governors of North Carolina* (Greensboro: Oxford Orphanage Press, 1937) *passim*, hereinafter cited as Bridges, *Masonic Governors*.
2. Crockett W. Hewlett, *Between the Creeks: A History of Masonborough Sound 1735-1970* (Wilmington: Wilmington Printing Co., 1971), page 10. This information was given in an address by Wilmington Police Chief John J. Fowler on November 25, 1911. (Hereinafter cited as Hewlett, *Between the Creeks*).
3. Hewlett, *Between the Creeks*, page 9.
4. J. Hugo Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies* (New York: Macoy Publishing and Masonic Supply Co., 1933), pages 97-98, hereinafter cited as Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*. Tatsch cites Stillson and Hughan's *History of Freemasonry and Concordant Orders* and Marshall DeLancey Haywood's *The Beginnings of Freemasonry in North Carolina and Tennessee* as sources for the founding of a lodge on Cape Fear River in 1735.
5. See Hewlett, *Between the Creeks*, page 9; see also *Proceedings of the Grand Lodge of Ancient, Free and Accepted Masons of North Carolina, 1963* (Oxford: Oxford Orphanage Press, 1964) for a "Historical Table of Lodges which Founded the Grand Lodge of North Carolina, Extinct Lodges, and Lodges Created by the Grand Lodge of North Carolina Since its Organization in 1787", hereinafter cited as "Historical Table." For a reproduction of the Solomon Lodge painting, see "Dedication, The Grand Lodge of Ancient, Free and Accepted Masons of North Carolina April 16, 1958, Raleigh, North Carolina" (pamphlet published by the Grand Lodge), page 10.
6. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*, pages 97-98.
7. Hewlett, *Between the Creeks*, pages 8-19.
8. See, e.g., Francis D. Winston, "Freemasonry in North Carolina," in Dudley Wright (Reviser), *Gould's History of Freemasonry throughout the World* (New York: Charles Scribners Sons, 6 volumes, 1936), VI: 73, hereinafter cited as Winston, "Freemasonry in N.C."
9. Hewlett, *Between the Creeks*, pages 10, 17.
10. Hewlett, *Between the Creeks*, page 19.
11. *Phoenix Lodge No. 8 Ancient, Free and Accepted Masons, Chartered 1794. Historical Sketch, Lodge Roster and By-Laws* (Fayetteville: np., 1969), pages 3-4, hereinafter cited as *Phoenix Lodge Sketch*.
12. *Phoenix Lodge Sketch*, page 3.
13. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*, page 97.
14. Donald R. Lennon and Ida Brooks Kellam, *The Wilmington Town Book 1743-1778* (Raleigh: Dept. of Cultural Resources, 1973), page 95, hereinafter cited as Lennon and Kellam, *Wilmington Town Book*.
15. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*, page 98.
16. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*, page 99.
17. For Caswell's residence in Orange County in 1752, see Ruth Herndon Shields (compiler), *Abstract of the Minutes of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions of Orange County in the Province of North Carolina September 1752 through August 1766* (Chapel Hill: np., 1965), pages 3-5; for Caswell's apprenticeship to Masonry in 1752, see J. Ray Shute, "Three Early North Carolina Lodges," *Noca lore*, V: 87, hereinafter cited as Shute, "Three Early Lodges"

18. J. Ray Shute, "Records of the Newbern St. John's Lodge," *Nocalore*, IV: 150, hereinafter cited as Shute, "Records of St. John's". Caswell joined the New Bern lodge on December 28, 1772.
19. Michael Smith, "Sermon, Preached in Christ-Church, in Newbern, in North-Carolina, December the 27th, 1755, A Era of Masonry, 5755, Before the Ancient and Honourable Society of Free and Accepted Masons", title page, hereinafter cited as Smith, "Sermon, Preached in Christ-Church".
20. Smith, "Sermon, Preached in Christ-Church", dedication page.
21. David T. Morgan, Jr., "Scandal in Carolina: The Story of a Capricious Missionary," *North Carolina Historical Review*, XLVII (Summer, 1970), page 240.
22. Smith, "Sermon, Preached in Christ-Church", pages 17-18.
23. J.E. Dandy (ed), *The Sloane Herbarium, An Annotated List of the Horti Sicci Composing it; with Biographical accounts of the Principal Contributors* (London: Balding and Mansell, 1958), page 202.
24. Whitfield J. Bell, Jr., "Some American Students of 'that shining oracle of physic,' Dr. William Cullen of Edinburgh, 1755-1766," *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, XCIV (1950), page 280.
25. J. Ray Shute, "The First Lodge in Pitt County," *Nocalore*, II: 167, hereinafter cited as Shute, "First Lodge in Pitt County".
26. Shute, "First Lodge in Pitt County", pages 169-170.
27. Shute, "First Lodge in Pitt County", page 170.
28. Winston, "Freemasonry in North Carolina", page 67.
29. Winston, "Freemasonry in North Carolina", page 67.
30. Winston, "Freemasonry in North Carolina", page 68.
31. Shute, "First Lodge in Pitt County", page 170.
32. Winston, "Freemasonry in North Carolina", pages 66-69. Wilmington St. John's is known to have been chartered by the Grand Lodge of England, the "First Lodge" of Pitt County by the Massachusetts Grand Lodge, and Phalanx Lodge No. 7 in Charlotte by the Grand Lodge of South Carolina. In addition, the charter of Royal White Hart in Halifax was issued by Cornelius Harnett, Worshipful Master of St. John's of Wilmington.
33. For the location of Marsh Store, see Price and Strother's "First Actual Survey of the State of North Carolina", 1808.
34. Minutes of Royal White Hart Lodge No. 2, February 19, 1794, Ms. in Southern Historical Collection, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC., hereinafter cited as Royal White Hart Minutes.
35. Royal White Hart Minutes, April 18, 1765.
36. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the colonies*, page 99.
37. Royal White Hart Minutes, 1765-1768, *passim*.
38. John Ferdinand Dalziel Smyth, *A Tour in the United States of America* (London: G. Robinson, J. Robinson, and Jay Sewell, two volumes, 1784), I: 84-85, hereinafter cited as Smyth, *Tour in the United States*.
39. Royal White Hart Minutes, January 1, 1783.
40. Walter C. Crowell, "The Oldest Masonic Building in the World," *Nocalore*, II: 51-65.
41. Royal White Hart Minutes, April 4, 1769.
42. Royal White Hart Minutes, September 15, 1769.
43. Royal White Hart Minutes, October 6, 1769.

44. Royal White Hart Minutes, October 6, 1769.
45. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 15, 1821
46. Royal White Hart Minutes, April 14, 1765. Dr. Schulzer, at any rate, was already a Master Mason when Royal White Hart began holding meetings in 1765. His will, probated in Chowan County in 1771, shows that he owned property in both Europe and America. He died in New York in that year. Chowan County Wills, IV (1694-1808), page 32, State Department of Archives and History, Raleigh, NC.
47. J. Bryan Grimes, *North Carolina Wills and Inventories* (Raleigh: Edwards and Broughton Printing Co., 1912), pages 514-522, hereinafter cited as Grimes, *Wills and Inventories*.
48. William L. Saunders (ed.), *The Colonial Records of North Carolina* (Raleigh: State of North Carolina, 10 volumes, 1886-1890), IX: 1023, hereinafter cited as Saunders, *Colonial Records*.
49. Royal White Hart Minutes, February 10, 1769.
50. Royal White Hart Minutes, September 6, 1767.
51. "The Journal of James Auld, 1765-1770," *Publications of the Southern History Association*, VIII (July, 1904), page 261, hereinafter cited as "Journal of James Auld".
52. Royal White Hart Minutes, July 18, 1765.
53. Royal White Hart Minutes, December (?), 1767.
54. On deposit at Southern Historical Collection, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC.
55. Royal White Hart Minutes, April 28, 1765.
56. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 27, 1767.
57. Bradford L. Rauschenberg, "Discovery: A Documented Bow Bowl Made for 'Hallifax-Lodge/North Carolina' ". *Journal of Early Southern Decorative Arts*, I (May, 1975), 3, hereinafter cited as Rauschenberg, "Discovery".
58. Rauschenberg, "Discovery", page 3.
59. Royal White Hart Minutes, April 27, 1765.
60. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 27, 1766.
61. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 27, 1767.
62. Royal White Hart Minutes, January.21, 1769.
63. Royal White Hart Minutes, June 20, 1765.
64. Minutes of Buffalo Lodge for 1766-1767, typescript copy in J. Ray Shute Papers, Southern Historical Collection, Chapel Hill, NC., hereinafter cited as Buffalo Lodge Minutes.
65. Buffalo Lodge Minutes, 1766-1767.
66. J. Edward Allen, "How Blandford Bute Lodge was Formed," ~ *Nocalore*, VI: 162-178, hereinafter cited as Mlen, "How Blandford Bute was Formed".

NOTES: CHAPTER II

1. J. Ray Shute, "Joseph Montford, Provincial Grand Master," *Nocalore*, VIII: 36 hereinafter cited as Shute, "Joseph Montford".
 2. William Henry Bailey, "Provincial Reminiscences: The Three Brothers in Law," *North Carolina University Magazine*, IX (1889), 31.
 3. Shute, "Joseph Montford", page 36.
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4. Shute, "Joseph Montford", page 36.
5. Shute, "Joseph Montford", page 37.
6. Williamsburg *Virginia Gazette* (Dixon and Hunter), January 23, 1778. Mont-fort owned, among other properties, 6000 acres in Tryon County, 6000 acres in Bute, 1500 in Halifax, and so on.
7. See note #33 in chapter I above.
8. Royal White Hart Minutes, June 20 and June 24, 1765. At the latter meeting, Daniel Lovell was elected Senior Warden, Robert Goodloe Junior Warden, William Wilson Senior Steward, and John Geddy Junior Steward.
9. The Bible and cushion were ordered at a meeting on the 3rd Friday in December, 1767.
10. See Royal White Minutes for May 20, 1768.
11. Royal White Hart Minutes, May 20, 1768.
12. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 27, 1770. Andrew Miller became Senior Warden, Alexander Telfair Junior Warden, John Thompson Treasurer, and Nathaniel Brown Secretary.
13. Royal White Hart Minutes, March 13, 1772.
14. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*, page 103.
15. William Moseley Brown, *Freemasonry in Virginia (1 733-1 796)* (Richmond: Masonic Home Press, Inc., 1936), pages 176-177, hereinafter cited as Brown, *Freemasonry in Virginia*.
16. Shute, "Joseph Montford", page 41. Shute raised the possibility of a recording error in the wording of Montfort's commission and concludes that it did not, in any event, overturn the authority of other provincial commissions in force at that time.
17. Williamsburg *Virginia Gazette* (Purdie and Dixon), January 12, 1769.
18. Shute, "Joseph Montford", page 38.
19. Shute, "Joseph Montford", page 41.
20. Brown, *Freemasonry in Virginia*, pages 175-176.
21. Royal White Hart Minutes, March 18, 1772.
22. Shute, "Records of St. John's", page 139. The receipt of the charter was recorded in the lodge minutes of August 6, 1772.
23. Shute, "Records of St. John's", pages 130-131.
24. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 27, 1771.
25. New Bern *North Gazette*, Dec. 28, 1764.
26. J. Bryan Grimes, *Abstracts of North Carolina Wills* (Raleigh: Edwards and Broughton, 1910), pages 248-249.
27. John Bennett Boddie, *Births, Deaths and Sponsors 1717-1778 from the Albemarle Parish Register of Surry and Sussex Counties, Virginia* (Redwood City, Cal.: Pacific Coast Publishers, 1958), page 91.
28. Williamsburg *Virginia Gazette* (Purdie and Dixon), December 31, 1772.
29. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*, page 99.
30. Shute, "Three Early Lodges", page 77.
31. Shute, "Joseph Montford", page 44-49.
32. Shute, "Joseph Montford", pages 44-49; Shute, "Three Montfort Lodges," *Nocalore*, VI: 219-231, hereinafter cited as Shute, "Three Montfort Lodges".
33. Shute, "Three Montfort Lodges", pages 219-222.
34. Thomas S. Webb, *Freemason's Monitor; or, Illustrations of Masonry: in*

- Two Parts* (New York: Southwick and Crooker, 1802), page 286, hereinafter cited as Webb, *Freemason's Monitor*.
35. Webb, *Freemason's Monitor*, page 286.
 36. J. S. Stearns, "Richard Caswell: Second Grand Master of Masons in North Carolina," *Nocalore*, IV: 203, hereinafter cited as Stearns, "Richard Caswell".
 37. Stearns, "Richard Caswell", page 203.
 38. Shute, "Three Early Lodges", page 87. Benjamin was initiated as a Mason in 1764. Winston Caswell joined the Kinston lodge in 1788.
 39. Minutes of Unanimity Lodge No. 7, November 11, 1775, manuscript in possession of Unanimity Lodge No. 7, Edenton, N.C., hereinafter cited as Unanimity Minutes.
 40. Shute, "Three Early Lodges", page 90. Hunter was a Past Master of Royal Edwin in 1788.
 41. "Henry Belote's Apron," *Nocalore*, V: 128, hereinafter cited as "Henry Below's Apron".
 42. "Henry Belote's Apron", page 128.
 43. "Henry Belote's Apron", page 128.
 44. Shute, "Three Early Lodges", pages 99-103.
 45. Interview of author with Mr. J. Edward Allen, Warrenton, N.C., August 4, 1974.
 46. Shute, "Three Early Lodges", page 102.
 47. Unanimity Minutes, November 11, 1775.
 48. Thomas C. Parramore, *The Ancient Maritime Village of Murfreesborough, 1787-1825* (Murfreesboro: Johnson Publishing Co., 1969), page 26, hereinafter cited as Parramore, *The Ancient Maritime Village of Murfreesborough*.
 49. Royal White Hart Minutes, September 6, 1767.
 50. J. Ray Shute, "The Genesis of American George Lodge," *Nocalore* V: 170-176, hereinafter cited as Shute, "Genesis of American George".
 51. Parramore, *The Ancient Maritime Village of Murfreesborough*, pages 14-26.
 52. Shute, "Genesis of American George", page 170.
 53. J. Ray Shute, "Old Cone Lodge," *Nocalore*, VI: 10, hereinafter cited as Shute, "Old Cone Lodge".
 54. Shute, "Old Cone Lodge", page 9.
 55. Unanimity Minutes, January 27, 1776.
 56. J. Ray Shute, "Records of Newbern St. John's Lodge," *Nocalore*, IV: 130, hereinafter cited as Shute "Records of St. John's Lodge".
 57. Gertrude S. Carraway, *Years of Light: History of St. John's Lodge No. 3 A.F. & A.M. New Bern, North Carolina 1772-1944* (New Bern: Owen G. Dunn Co., 1944), pages 21-22, hereinafter cited as Carraway, *Years of Light*.
 58. Shute, "Records of St. John's Lodge", pages 130-150.
 59. Shute, "Records of St. John's Lodge", pages 130-150.
 60. Shute, "Records of St. John's Lodge", pages 130-150. The St. John's minutes frequently include the title "captain" for members or mention members raised or passed in order that they might leave for an intended voyage.
 61. Shute, "Records of St. John's Lodge", pages 130-155.
 62. Shute, "Records of St. John's Lodge", pages 130-155.
 63. Shute, "Records of St. John's Lodge", page 139. (August 6, 1772).

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64. Shute, "Records of St. John's Lodge", page 151 (January 7, 1773).
65. See especially an inventory of the lodge's belongings in minutes for August 3, 1777.
66. Unanimity Minutes, November 8, 1775.
67. Hewes visited the lodge on December 27, 1776, Pettigrew on June 24, 1778, Johnston on June 24, 1789. For latter visit, see *Edenton State Gazette of North Carolina*, June 25, 1789.
68. Interview of author with Mr. J. Edward Allen, Warrenton, N.C., August 4, 1974.
69. Interview of author with Miss Elizabeth Vann Moore, Edenton, NC., August, 15, 1974 (by telephone).
70. All of the doctors were strangers in the region, Pembrune from izrance, Cooley and Brewster from Connecticut.
71. The bye-laws are recorded at the beginning of the earliest minute-book of the lodge, in 1765, on deposit at Southern Historical Collection, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC.. hereinafter cited as Old Halifax Minute Book.
72. Old Halifax Minute Book.
73. Old Halifax Minute Book.
74. The bye-laws for 1769 are recorded in the manuscript minutes of the lodge for that year, on deposit at Southern Historical Collection, Chapel Hill, N.C., hereinafter cited as Royal White Hart Minute Book, 1769.
75. Shute, "Records of St. John's Lodge", page 131.
76. Royal White Hart Minute Book, 1769.
77. Royal White Hart Minute Book, 1769.
78. Royal White Hart Minute Book, 1769.
79. Shute, "Records of St. John's Lodge", page 146 (November 5, 1772).
80. Royal White Hart Minute Book, 1769.
81. Unanimity Minutes, November 14, 1775; Minutes of St. John's Lodge No. 3, January 11, 1772, typescript copy in J. Ray Shute Papers, Southern Historical Collection, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC., hereinafter cited as New Bern Minutes.

NOTES: CHAPTER III

1. Hugh Talmadge Lefler and Albert Ray Newsome, *North Carolina: The History of a Southern State* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1954), pages 145-146, hereinafter cited as Lefler and Newsome, *North Carolina*.
2. Memorial of John Burnside in Loyalist Claims, Audit Office, Public Record Office, March 24, 1784, Xerox copy in English Records, Department of Archives and History, Raleigh, NC., hereinafter cited as Memorial of John Burnside.
3. Memorial of John Burnside.
4. Memorial of John Burnside.
5. Memorial of John Burnside.
6. Memorial of William Brimage in Loyalist Claims, Public Records Office, Audit Office, November 23, 1782, Xerox copy in English Records, Department of Archives and History, Raleigh, N.C., hereinafter cited as Memorial of William Brimage.

- History, Raleigh, N.C., hereinafter cited as Memorial of William Brimage.
7. Memorial of William Brimage. Brimage had attended a lodge-meeting at Edenton as recently as February 4, 1777. See Unanimity Minutes for that date.
 8. Memorial of William Brimage.
 9. Memorial of William Brimage.
 10. Memorial of William Brimage.
 11. Memorial of William Brimage.
 12. Memorial of William Brimage.
 13. Memorial of William Brimage.
 14. Shute, "Joseph Montfort", page 44.
 15. Winston, "Freemasonry in North Carolina", page 72.
 16. "Claim of Alexander Telfair," Admiralty Prize Court, Public Record Office, January 26, 1778, Xerox copy in English Records, Department of Archives and History, Raleigh, NC., hereinafter cited as "Claim of Alexander Telfair".
 17. "Claim of Alexander Telfair".
 18. "Claim of Alexander Telfair".
 19. "Claim of Alexander Telfair".
 20. "Claim of Alexander Telfair".
 21. "Claim of Alexander Telfair".
 22. "Claim of Alexander Telfair".
 23. "Claim of Alexander Telfair".
 24. "Claim of Alexander Telfair".
 25. Smith's name is found on the roll of the first meeting of Buffalo Lodge, December 27, 1766. See typescript copy of minutes in J. Ray Shute Papers, Southern Historical Collection, Chapel Hill, N.C., hereinafter cited as Buffalo Minutes.
 26. Buffalo Minutes, November 20, 1767.
 27. Smyth, *Tour in the United States*, *passim*.
 28. Smyth, *A Tour in the United States*, I: 84-85.
 29. Smyth, *A Tour in the United States*, I: 79.
 30. Smyth, *A Tour in the United States*, I: 114.
 31. Smyth, *A Tour in the United States*, I: 115-433.
 32. Harold Hancock, "John Ferdinand Dalziel Smyth," *Maryland Historical Magazine*, LXV (1960), page 350, hereinafter cited as Hancock, "John Ferdinand Dalziel Smyth".
 33. Hancock, "John Ferdinand Daiziel Smyth", page 350.
 34. Hancock, "John Ferdinand Dalziel Smyth", page 357.
 35. Evangeline Walker Andrews and Charles McLean Andrews (ed), *Journal of a Lady of Quality, being the Narrative of a Journey from Scotland to the West Indies, North Carolina, and Portugal in the Years 1774 to 1776* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1921), page 167, hereinafter cited as Andrews, *Journal of a Lady of Quality*.
 36. Andrews, *Journal of a Lady of Quality*, page 167.
 37. "Journal of Josiah Quincy, Junior, 1773," *Massachusetts Historical Society Proceedings XLIX (1916)*, page 458.
 38. Andrews, *Journal of a Lady of Quality*, page 167.

39. Smyth, *A Tour in the United States*, page 88.
40. Phillips Russell, *North Carolina in the ~Revolutionary War* (Charlotte: Heritage printers, 1965), page 9, hereinafter cited as Russell, *North Carolina in the Revolutionary War*.
41. Russell, *North Carolina in the Revolutionary War*, pages 5-6.
42. J. G. DeRoulhac Hamilton, "Howe, Robert", Dumas Malone (ed.), *Dictionary of American Biography* (New York: Twenty volumes, Charles Scribner's Sons, 1943), IX: 295, hereinafter cited as Hamilton, "Howe, Robert".
43. Hamilton, "Howe, Robert", page 295.
44. William L. Saunders, *Colonial Records of North Carolina* (Raleigh: State of North Carolina, 10 volumes, 1886-1890), IX: 297, hereinafter cited as Saunders, *Colonial Records*.
45. Marshall DeLancey Haywood, "Hardy Murfree," Samuel A'Court Ashe, Stephen B. Weeks, Charles L. Van Noppen, *Biographical Dictionary of North Carolina from Colonial Times to the Present* (Greensboro: Charles L. Van Noppen, 8 volumes, 1905), II: 310, hereinafter cited as Haywood, "Hardy Murfree".
46. Haywood, "Hardy Murfree", page 313.
47. Shute, "Genesis of American George Lodge", page 171.
48. Smyth, *A Tour in the United States*, page 114.
49. Albert R. Newsome, "Summer, Jethro," Dumas Malone (ed), *Dictionary of American Biography* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 20 volumes, 1943), XVIII: 216, hereinafter cited as Newsome, "Summer, Jethro". 50. Newsome, "Sumner, Jethro", page 217.
51. Robert Digges Wimberly Connor, "Harnett, Cornelius," Dumas Malone (ed), *Dictionary of American Biography* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 20 volumes), VIII: 279, hereinafter cited as Connor, "Harnett, Cornelius".
52. Connor, "Harnett, Cornelius", page 280.
53. Connor, "Harnett, Cornelius", page 279.
54. Brown, *Freemasonry in Virginia*, page 41.
55. William Moseley Brown, *George Washington, Freemason* (Richmond: Garrett & Massie, Inc., 1952), page 203, hereinafter cited as Brown, *George Washington, Freemason*.
56. Connor, "Harnett, Cornelius", page 280.
57. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*, page 215.
58. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*, page 109.
59. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*, page 109.
60. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*, page 216.
60. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*, page 110.
62. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*, page 110.
63. "Dedication, The Grand Lodge of Ancient, Free and Accepted Masons of North Carolina April 16, 1958, Raleigh, North Carolina" (pamphlet published by the Grand Lodge of North Carolina), page 2.
64. Data from records of Unanimity Lodge No. 7, Edenton, NC.
65. Unanimity Minutes, June 11, 1778.
66. "Psi Upsilon" (Charles Henry Foster), Raleigh *Observer*, October 6, 1877.
67. Unanimity Minutes, July 1, 1777 and January 10, 1778.

68. Unanimity Minutes, April 14, 1781.
69. Thomas C. Parramore, *Cradle of the Colony, The History of Chowan County and Edenton, North Carolina* (Edenton: Chowan Herald Printing Co., 1967), pages 33-37.
70. Unanimity Minutes, December 27, 1776.
71. Unanimity Minutes, December 27, 1775.
72. Unanimity Minutes, January 16, 1776.
73. Unanimity Minutes, January 16, 1776.
74. Unanimity Minutes, May 21, 1776.
75. Unanimity Minutes, January 27, 1777.
76. Unanimity Minutes, January 28, 1777.
77. Unanimity Minutes, March (?), 1778.
78. Unanimity Minutes, June 10, 1778.
79. Unanimity Minuted, April 10, 1778.
80. Unanimity Minutes, June 24, 1778.
81. Unanimity Minutes, June 24, 1778.
82. Unanimity Minutes, February 1, 1780.
83. Unanimity Minutes, June 11, 1778.
84. Unanimity Minutes, April 14, 1781.
85. Unanimity Minutes, January 7, 1782.
86. Unanimity Minutes, June 9, 10, 11, 17, 18 and 24, 1778.
87. Unanimity Minutes, July 28, 1778.
88. Unanimity Minutes, November 3, 1778.
89. Unanimity Minutes, March 2, 1779.
90. Unanimity Minutes, December 27, 1779.
91. Unanimity Minutes, January 1, 1780.
92. Unanimity Minutes, April 4, 1780.
93. Unanimity Minutes, January 18, 1780.
94. Unanimity Minutes, June 27, 1781.

NOTES: CHAPTER IV

1. Minutes of Blandford Bute Lodge, May 18, 1782, typescript in J. Ray Shute Papers, Southern Historical Collection, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC., hereinafter cited as Blandford Bute Minutes.
2. The earliest minutes of Royal White Hart, after September, 1772, are those for January 24, 1783. But see the letter of James Cole Mountflorenc, November 5, 1782, in Harry W. Gowen's typescript history of Royal White Hart Lodge (Unpublished manuscript in possession of Royal White Hart Lodge No. 2, Halifax, NC.), pages 10-11, for evidence that the lodge was operating in late 1782.
3. Blandford Bute Minutes, April 6, 1782-December 12, 1788.
4. Blandford Bute Minutes, April 6, 1782.
5. Blandford Bute Minutes, April 6, 1782.
6. Blandford Bute Minutes, May 4, 1782.
7. Blandford Bute Minutes, May 18, 1782.
8. Blandford Bute Minutes, September 14, 1782.

9. J. Ray Shute, "Democratic Lodge No. 21," *Nocalore*, II: 90, hereinafter cited as Shute, "Democratic Lodge No. 21".
10. Blandford Bute Minutes, August 1, 1783.
11. Blandford Bute Minutes, August 1, 1783.
12. See note #85, Chapter III, above.
13. "List of the Persons who have subscribed the Bye Laws of the Phoenix Lodge No. 8 Fayetteville taken the 27th Decem. 5792." manuscript in files of the Grand Lodge of North Carolina, Raleigh, N.C.
14. Saunders, *Colonial Records*, XIII: 335-336.
15. Saunders, *Colonial Records*, XV: 428-429.
16. Saunders, *Colonial Records*, XVII: 227.
17. See note #2, above.
18. See note #2, above.
19. Royal White Hart Minutes, January 24, 1783.
20. Royal White Hart Minutes, January 30, 1783.
21. Royal White Hart Minutes, February 20, 1783.
22. Saunders, *Colonial Records*, **XXII**: 48.
23. Alice Barnwell Keith (ed), *The John Gray Blount Papers* (Durham: Christian Printing Co., 3 volumes, 1959), II: 282-283, 338-341.
24. Virtually the entire French Royal Family were executed early in the progress of the Revolution.
25. Blandford Bute Minutes, May 18, 1782.
26. Sarah McCullough Lemmon, *Parson Pettigrew of the 'Old Church': 1744-1807* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1970, #52 of James Sprunt Studies in History and Political Science), *passim*, hereinafter cited as Lemmon, *Parson Pettigrew*.
27. Blandford Bute Minutes, June 8, 1787. The notation here cites a resolution that "on Saints days the Master be requested to procure, if in his power, a clergyman of the Church of England to preach a sermon in the Court House at the expense of the lodge, and that the members be equipped to attend in procession."
28. Saunders, *Colonial Records*, V: 1214. Taylor had joined Unanimity Lodge at Edenton on June 11, 1778 as an entered apprentice. See Unanimity Minutes for that date. He may have been a native of Chowan County.
29. Thomas C. Parramore, "John Alexander, Anglican Missionary," *North Carolina Historical Review*, XLIII (Summer, 1966), pages 312, 315.
30. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 1, 1783.
31. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 1, 1783.
32. Royal White Hart Minutes, June 24, 1784.
33. Royal White Hart Minutes, October 9, 1784.
34. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 10, 1784.
35. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 10, 1784.
36. Royal White Hart Minutes, January 14, 1785.
37. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 29, 1784.
38. Royal White Hart Minutes, March 11, 1785.
39. Royal White Hart Minutes, September 12, 1800.
40. Walter Clark (ed), *The State Records of North Carolina* (Winston, Goldsboro, and Raleigh: State of North Carolina, 16 volumes and 4-volume

- index [compiled by Stephen B. Weeks for both *Colonial Records* and *State Records*, 1895-1914), XVII: 1-2, hereinafter cited as Clark, *State Records*.
41. Unanimity Minutes, December 27, 1782.
 42. Unanimity's bye-laws tolerated only one instance of outright drunkenness at a lodge-meeting and the rule seems to have been invoked fairly frequently against errant members. See, e.g., minutes for July 20, 1778, August 3, 1779, and December 27, 1781.
 43. "Henry Belote's Apron", 128.

NOTES: CHAPTER V

1. Blandford Bute Minutes, May 18, 1782.
2. Clark, *State Records*, **XVIII: 1**.
3. Clark, *State Records*, **XVIII**, 1-4.
4. Secretary of State James Glasgow and Solicitor-General Edward Jones were among these.
5. Blandford Bute Minutes, June 15, 1787.
6. Blandford Bute Minutes, June 15, 1787.
7. Blandford Bute Minutes, June 15, 1787.
8. Blandford Bute Minutes, June 15, 1787.
9. Blandford Bute Minutes, June 15, 1787.
10. New Bern Minutes, March 16, 1787.
11. Blandford Bute Minutes, June 8, 1787.
12. Unanimity Minutes, June 12, 1787.
13. Blandford Bute Minutes, June 15, 1787.
14. Blandford Bute Minutes, July 26, 1787.
15. Blandford Bute Minutes, July 26, 1787.
16. Blandford Bute Minutes, July 26, 1787.
17. New Bern Minutes, October 10, 1787.
18. New Bern Minutes, October 10, 1787.
19. New Bern Minutes, October 10, 1787.
20. New Bern Minutes, October 10, 1787.
21. "Proceedings. 1787-1808. Grand Lodge of North Carolina", December 9, 1787 and December 12, 1787, manuscript volume in possession of Grand Lodge of North Carolina, Raleigh, NC., hereinafter cited as Grand Lodge Proceedings.
22. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 9, 1787.
23. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 9, 1787.
24. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 11, 1787.
25. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 9-12, 1787.
26. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 10-12, 1787.
27. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 11, 1787.
28. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 11, 1787.
29. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 12, 1787.
30. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 12, 1787.
31. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 12, 1787.
32. Grand Lodge Proceedings, July 24, 1789. Recorded on page 1.

33. Grati Lodge Proceedings, July 24, 1789.
34. **Clark**, *State Records*, **XXIV: 859-861**.
35. Thomas C. Parramore, "Dr. Patrick Garvey," *North Carolina Medical Journal*, **XXIX (June, 1968)**, pages 254-257, hereinafter cited as Parramore, "Dr. Patrick Garvey".
36. Parramore, "Dr. Patrick Garvey", page 255.
37. See note #58, Chapter VII, below.
38. Letters and Papers of Elkanah Watson, Journal B, VI, page 358, New York State Library, Albany.
39. Julius F. Sachse, *Washington's Masonic Correspondence as Found among the Washington Papers in the Library of Congress* (Philadelphia: New Era Printing Co., 1915), page 7, hereinafter cited as Sachse, *Washington's Masonic Correspondence*. Watson's apron should not be confused with a similar apron made for Washington by Mde. LaFayette.
40. Sachse, *Washington's Masonic Correspondence*, page 7.
41. Thomas C. Parramore, "A Year in Hertford County with Elka-iah Watson," *North Carolina Historical Review*, **XLI** (Autumn, 1964), page 463.

42. John A. Livingston, "Samuel Johnston: First Grand Master of Masons in North Carolina," *Noca lore*, IV, 194, hereinafter cited as Livingston, "Samuel Johnston".
43. Samuel A'Court Ashe, "Samuel Johnston," Samuel A'Court Ashe, and Others (eds), *Biographical History of North Carolina: From Colonial Times to the Present* (Greensboro: Charles L. Van Noppen, 8 volumes, 1905-1917), IV: 251.
44. Livingston, "Samuel Johnston", page 197.
45. Stearns, "Richard Caswell", page 205.
46. Unanimity Minutes, April 10, 1787.
47. Unanimity Minutes, April 10, 1787.
48. Unanimity Minutes, April 10, 1787.
49. *Edenton State Gazette of North Carolina*, June 25, 1789.
50. New Bern Minutes, December 13, 1787.
51. New Bern Minutes, December 13, 1787.
52. New Bern Minutes, December 27, 1789.
53. *Edenton State Gazette of North Carolina*, June 18, 1789.
54. *Edenton State Gazette of North Carolina*, **June 18, 1789**.
55. *Edenton State Gazette of North Carolina*, November 12, 1789.
56. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 28, 1788.
57. Grand Lodge Proceedings, November 17, 1788.
58. "Historical Table", page [316, appendix].

59. "Historical Table", page [316, appendix].
60. Grand Lodge Proceedings, November 18, 1788.
61. Blandford Bute Minutes, December 12, 1788.
62. Blandford Bute Minutes, December 12, 1788.
63. Grand Lodge Proceedings, November 18, 1788.
64. Grand Lodge sessions were held at Tarboro in 1787, Hillsborough and New Bern in 1788, New Bern and Fayetteville in 1789.
65. Grand Lodge Proceedings, November 18, 1788.
66. Edmund Kimball Alden, "Caswell, Richard," Dumas Malone (ed.), *Diction-*

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- ary of *American Biography* (New York: Charles Scribners Sons, 22 volumes and index, 1928-1958), III: 571, hereinafter cited as Alden, "Richard Caswell".
67. Alden, "Richard Caswell", page 571.
 68. Francis Xavier Martin, "A Funeral Oration," John C. Osborne (ed?), *The Ahiman Rezon and Masonic Ritual* (New Bern: John C. Sims and Edward G. Moss, 1801), Part I, pages 1-6, hereinafter cited as Martin, "A Funeral Oration".
 69. *Edenton State Gazette of North Carolina*, December 17, 1789.
 70. New Bern Minutes, December 27, 1789.
 71. Grand Lodge Proceedings, November 19, 1787.

NOTES: CHAPTER VI

1. "Some Early Mark Records," *Nocalore*, II: 139, hereinafter cited as "Some Early Mark Records".
2. "Some Early Mark Records", page 139.
3. "Some Early Mark Records", page 140. These were Alexander Martin, John Williams, and Adlai Osborne.
4. "Some Early Mark Records", page 140. They were Clement Hall, Robert Dickens and David Caldwell.
5. "Some Early Mark Records", page 138.
6. "Some Early Mark Records", page 138.
7. "Some Early Mark Records", pages 138-142. These were held in 1791, 1793, and 1797.
8. Grand Lodge Proceedings, June 24, 1789.
9. Grand Lodge Proceedings, June 25, 1789.
10. Grand Lodge Proceedings, November 21, 1789.
11. Tatsch, *Freemasonry in the Colonies*, page 99.
12. Grand Lodge Proceedings, June 25, 1789.
13. Grand Lodge Proceedings, June 25, 1789.
14. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 9, 1787.
15. Shute, "Three Early Lodges", page 47.
16. Shute, "Three Early Lodges", page 47.
17. Grand Lodge Proceedings, July 23, 1788.
18. Grand Lodge Proceedings, November 17, 1788.
19. Grand Lodge Proceedings, July 23, 1788.
20. Grand Lodge Proceedings, November 18, 1788.
21. "Early Minutes of the Grand Lodge of North Carolina," *Nocalore*, IX: 134, hereinafter cited as "Early Minutes of the Grand Lodge".
22. Shute, "Genesis of American George Lodge", pages 170-176.
23. J. Ray Shute, "Lodge Royal William, No. 8," *Nocalore*, VI: 223-225.
24. Grand Lodge files in Raleigh for American George Lodge No. 17 contain an extract from the lodge-minutes in December, 1797 which lists the members, including, from Winton, Bryan Bunbury, Matthias Brickell Dickinson, Joseph F. Dickinson, Jonathan Brickell, Francis Bell, and possibly others.
25. "Early Minutes of the Grand Lodge", page 144.
26. Unanimity Minutes, April 10, 1787.

27. The last minutes for Unanimity in the 18th century are those for June 20, 1791, manuscript in possession of Unanimity Lodge No. 7, Edenton, NC.
- 28.. Unanimity Minutes, June 20, 1791.
29. Minutes of St. John's Lodge No. 1, December 27, 1788, manuscript in possession of St. John's Lodge No. 1, Wilmington, NC., hereinafter cited as St. John's No. 1 Minutes.
30. St. John's No. 1 Minutes, January 1, 1789.
31. St. John's No. 1 Minutes, January 1, 1789.
32. St. John's No. 1 Minutes, June 18, 1789.
33. St. John's No. 1 Minutes, December 23, 1789.
34. St. John's No. 1 Minutes, May 28, 1789.
35. *Wilmington Weekly Commercial*, August 2, 1849.
36. *Wilmington Weekly Commercial*, August 2, 1849.
37. *Wilmington Weekly Commercial*, August 2, 1849.
38. *Wilmington Weekly Commercial*, August 2, 1849.
39. *Wilmington Weekly Commercial*, August 2, 1849.
40. *Wilmington Weekly Commercial*, August 2, 1849.
41. St. John's No. 1 Minutes, September 24, 1793; Minutes of St. Tammany's No. 30, manuscript in possession of St. John's Lodge No. 1, Wilmington, NC., hereinafter cited as St. Tammany's No. 30 Minutes.
42. For an article on Lopez and his North Carolina business, see Virginia Beaver Platt, "Tar, Staves, and New England Rum: The Trade of Aaron Lopez of Newport, Rhode Island, with Colonial North Carolina," *North Carolina Historical Review*, XLVIII (June, 1971), pages 1-22. Levy was son-in-law of Lopez. See typescript copy of letter from Rabbi Malcolm H. Stern to Dr. Martin Weitz, April 5, 1974, in possession of St. John's Lodge No. 1, Wilmington, NC. This source also lists Abraham Isaacs of St. Tammany's No. 30 as a Jewish Mason in Wilmington in the 1790's.
43. Dr. Laroque's Catholic professions can be established from the "Diurnal of the Right Rev. John England," *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society*, VI (1895). Bishop England visited Laroque at Washington, NC. on May 22, 1821.
44. St. John's No. 1 Minutes, January 15, 1789.
45. Records of St. John's No. 1, Wilmington, N.C.
46. See St. John's No. 1 Minutes, October 10, 1792 ff.
47. St. John's No. 1 Minutes, December 27, 1794.
48. St. John's No. 1 Minutes, December 27, 1795.
49. Carraway, *Years of Light*, pages 57-58.
50. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 219.
51. St. John's No. 1 Minutes, October 24, 1795.
52. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 42.
53. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 42.
54. *Wilmington The True Republican, or American Whig*, January 10, 1809.
55. Helen Bacon McKoy, *The McKoy Family of North Carolina and Other Ancestors including Ancrum, Berry, Halling, Hasell, Usher* (Greenville, S.C.: Keys Printing Co., 1955), page 91.
56. Marshall DeLancey Haywood, "Solomon Hailing," Samuel A'Court Ashe and Stephen B. Weeks (ads), *Biographical History of North Carolina from*

- Colonial Times to the Present* (Greensboro: Charles L. Van Noppen, 8 volumes, 1905-1917), VII: 133-134.
57. John C. Osborne (ed?), *Ahiman Rezon and Masonic Ritual* (New Bern: John C. Sims and Edward G. Moss, 1805), part II, pages 62-72, hereinafter cited as Osborne, *Ahiman Rezon*.
 59. Osborne, *Ahiman Rezon*, pages 64-67.
 60. New Bern Minutes, June 25, 1795.
 61. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 43.
 62. Carraway, *Years of Light*, pages 42-43.
 63. See note #68, Chapter V, above.
 64. Francois-Xavier Martin, "A Funeral Oration on the Most Worshipful and Honourable Major-General Richard Caswell..., the 29th of November, 1789," Osborne, *Ahiman Rezon*, page 54.
 65. Osborne, *Ahiman Rezon*, pages 56-58.
 66. Osborne, *Ahiman Rezon*, page 1.
 67. Osborne, *Ahiman Rezon*, *passim*. The manual also included an Oration given by Grand Secretary Robert Williams before Old Cone Lodge and an anonymous sermon preached at Fayetteville before Phoenix Lodge.
 68. See, e.g., Brown, *George Washington, Freemason, passim*.
 69. Sachse, *Washington's Masonic Correspondence*, page 4.
 70. Brown, *George Washington, Freemason*, page 126.
 71. Archibald Henderson, *Washington's Southern Tour, 1791* (Boston and New York: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1923), page 1, hereinafter cited as Henderson, *Washington's Southern Tour*.
 72. Henderson, *Washington's Southern Tour*, pages 19-20.
 73. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 48.
 74. Henderson, *Washington's Southern Tour*, page 80.
 75. New Bern Minutes, April 11, 1791.
 76. New Bern Minutes, April 11, 1791.
 77. New Bern Minutes, April 11, 1791.
 78. Henderson, *Washington's Southern Tour*, page 88.
 79. Henderson, *Washington's Southern Tour*, pages 93-94.
 80. New Bern Minutes, April 20, 1791.
 81. New Bern Minutes, April 20, 1791.
 82. New Bern Minutes, April 20, 1791.
 83. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 49.
 84. Henderson, *Washington's Southern Tour*, pages 101-102.
 85. Henderson, *Washington's Southern Tour*, page 107.
 86. Henderson, *Washington's Southern Tour*, page 113.
 87. *Wilmington Weekly Commercial*, August 2, 1849.
 88. *Wilmington Weekly Commercial*, August 2, 1849.
 89. Henderson, *Washington's Southern Tour*, pages 119-120.
 90. Henderson, *Washington's Southern Tour*, page 121.
 91. Henderson, *Washington's Southern Tour*, page 297.
 92. Henderson, *Washington's Southern Tour*, pages 311-312.

NOTES: CHAPTER VII

1. James Heath Davis, "William Richardson Davie: Third Grand Master of Masons in North Carolina," *Nocalore*, IV: 213, hereinafter cited as Davis, "William Richardson Davie".
2. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 30, 1792.
3. Blackwell Pierce Robinson, *William R. Davie* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1943), page 161, hereinafter cited as Robinson, *William R. Davie*.
4. Robinson, *William R. Davie*, page 281.
5. CC. Pearson, "Davie, William Richardson," Dumas Malone (ed), *Dictionary of American Biography* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 22 volumes and index, 1928-1958), III: 98.
6. Davis, "William Richardson Davie", page 214.
7. Davis, "William Richardson Davie", page 216.
8. Robinson, *William R. Davie*, pages 225-228.
9. Robinson, *William R. Davie*, page 222.
10. Kemp Plummer Battle, *History of the University of North Carolina from its Beginnings to the Death of President Swain, 1789-1868* (Raleigh: Edwards and Broughton, 2 volumes, 1907), pages 3-5.
11. Louis Round Wilson and Robert Digges Wimberley Connor (ed. and comp.), *A Documentary History of the University of North Carolina 1776-1799* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2 volumes, 1953), page 237, hereinafter cited as Wilson and Connor, *A Documentary History*.
12. Wilson and Connor, *A Documentary History*, pages 237-238.
13. Minutes of Eagle Lodge No. 19, September 5, 1793, manuscript in possession of Eagle Lodge No. 19, Hillsborough, NC., hereinafter cited as Eagle Lodge Minutes.
14. Wilson and Connor, *A Documentary History*, page 241.
15. Wilson and Connor, *A Documentary History*, page 241.
16. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 25, 1793.
17. New Bern Minutes, October 10, 1793.
18. Grand Lodge Proceedings, January 10, 1794.
19. Grand Lodge Proceedings, January 10, 1794.
20. Grand Lodge Proceedings, January 10, 1794.
21. New Bern Minutes, October 10, 1793.
22. New Bern Minutes, January 16, 1794.
23. New Bern Minutes, July 11, 1794.
24. See note #27, Chapter I, above.
25. New Bern Minutes, December 18, 1794.
26. New Bern Minutes, December 18, 1794 and February 12, 1795.
27. Grand Lodge Proceedings, January 20, 1795.
28. Unanimity Minutes, June 20, 1791. This appears to have been the last meeting of Unanimity Lodge in the 18th century.
29. Grand Lodge Proceedings, January 10, 1794.
30. Grand Lodge Proceedings, January 15, 1795.
31. Grand Lodge Proceedings, January 17, 1795.
32. Grand Lodge Proceedings, January 17, 1795.

33. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 6, 1795.
34. Grand Lodge Proceedings, December 1, 1796.
35. Halifax *North Carolina Journal*, April 4, 1796.
36. Halifax *North Carolina Journal*, April 18, 1796.
37. Halifax *North Carolina Journal*, April 18, 1796.
38. Dr. Barry was admitted to membership in the Grand Lodge on January 25, 1795. See Grand Lodge Proceedings.
39. Halifax *North Carolina Journal*, April 18, 1796.
40. Halifax *North Carolina Journal*, May 9, 1796.
41. Manuscript in files of Grand Lodge, Raleigh, NC.
42. Dr. Barry was a resident of Raleigh by June, 1797. See Halifax *North Carolina Journal*, June 26, 1797.
43. See note #24, Chapter IX, below.
44. Minutes of Johnston-Caswell Lodge No. 10, June 28, 1793, typescript copy in J. Ray Shute Papers, Southern Historical Collection, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC., hereinafter cited as Johnston-Caswell Minutes.
45. James A. Padgett (ed), "The Life of Alfred Mordecai as Related by Himself," *North Carolina Historical Review*, XXII (January, 1945), *passim*.
46. Johnston-Caswell Minutes, January 5 and 19, March 1, 1793.
47. Johnston-Caswell Minutes, December 27, 1793.
48. Johnston-Caswell Minutes, December 27, 1793.
49. Johnston-Caswell Minutes, January 10, 1794.
50. Johnston-Caswell Minutes, February 13, 1794.
51. Johnston-Caswell Minutes, May 16, 1794.
52. Johnston-Caswell Minutes, May 16, 1794.
53. Johnston-Caswell Minutes, May 16, 1794.
54. Johnston-Caswell Minutes, June 24, 1794.
55. Johnston-Caswell Minutes, June 24, 1794.
56. Royal White Hart Minutes, June 12, 1789.
57. Stuart Hall Smith and Claiborne T. Smith, Jr., *The History of Trinity Parish Scotland Neck*: Christian Printing Co., 1955), pages 25-2.6, hereinafter cited as Smith, *History of Trinity Parish*.
58. Royal White Hart Minutes, February 19, 1794.
59. Royal White Hart Minutes, February 19, 1794.
60. Royal White Hart Minutes, February 19, 1794.
61. Smith, *History of Trinity Parish*, page 26.
62. Royal White Hart Minutes, June 24, 1795.
63. Royal White Hart Minutes, June 21, 1793; June 24, 1795.
64. Royal White Hart Minutes, February 17, 1796.
65. New Bern Minutes, June 2, 1795.
66. Johnston-Caswell Minutes, September 21, 1787.
67. Blandford Bute Minutes, December 27, 1783.
68. New Bern Minutes, April 6, 1793.
69. New Bern Minutes, April 6, 1793.
70. "Early Minutes", IX: 47 (December 4, 1799).
71. "Historical Table", page [317].

72. St. John's No. 1 Minutes, February 25, 1796.
73. William S. Powell (ed), *The North Carolina Gazeteer* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1968), page 467.
74. "Historical Table", page [317].
75. "Historical Table", page [317].

NOTES: CHAPTER VIII

1. "Historical Table", page [317].
2. See note #61, Chapter III, above.
3. "Early Minutes", VIII: 198.
4. "Early Minutes", VIII: 205 (December 17, 1797).
5. "Early Minutes", VIII: 198-204.
6. "Early Minutes", VIII: 200.
7. "Early Minutes", IX: 187.
8. "Early Minutes", VIII: 203-204.
9. "Early Minutes", VIII: 206-214.
10. "Early Minutes", IX: 156, 159. The other two were St. Tammany's No. 16 in Martin County and St. Tammany's No. 1 (29) of Tennessee.
11. "Historical Table", page [317].
12. "Historical Table", page [317].
13. "Historical Table", page [317].
14. "Historical Table", page [317].
15. "Early Minutes", VIII: 190-191.
16. Photocopy of page 43 from "Charleston Directory", in possession of Phalanx Lodge No. 31, Charlotte, NC., hereinafter cited as "Charleston Directory".
17. "Charleston Directory", page 43.
18. Ben C. Maffitt, jr., *Phalanx Lodge No. 31 A.F. & AM. Charlotte, N.C. 1968 History Roster*, pages 1-2. For further speculation on Army Lodge No. 20, see note #61, Chapter III, above.
19. Photocopy of pages 568 and 569 of Mackey's *History of Freemasonry in South Carolina* (1936 reprint), in possession of Phalanx Lodge No. 31, Charlotte, N.C.
20. "Early Minutes", VIII: 212.
21. Mrs. J.C. Trent, "Nathaniel Alexander," *North Carolina Medical Journal*, II (1950), pages 205-206.
22. William E. Cullingford, "A Well-Rounded Life," page 1, typescript dated 1961 in possession of Phalanx Lodge No. 31, Charlotte, NC., hereinafter cited as Cullingford, "A Well-Rounded Life".
23. Cullingford, "A Well-Rounded Life", pages 1-3.
24. Austin Wheeler Smith, *Supplement to the Dickson-i' IcEwen and Allied Families Genealogy* (Cookeville, Tennessee: McQuiddy printing Co., 1958), copy in possession of Phalanx Lodge No. 31, Charlotte, NC. A manuscript note by Richard F. Osborn, dated October 1, 1970, appears on a blank page of this booklet, mentioning Osborn's gift of the apron to the lodge.
25. "Early Minutes", VIII: 190.
26. Manuscript minutes of a meeting at the house of William Atkinson in Concord, August 15, 1797, in files of Grand Lodge, Raleigh, NC. In returns

from this lodge for 1798, neither Stokes nor Smith is listed as a member, which indicates that their authority only obtained until November 9, 1797 when Martin Shive became Worshipful Master.

27. W.J. Ghent, "Stokes, Montford", Dumas Malone (ed.) *Dictionary of American Biography* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 22 volumes and index, 1928-1958), IX: 67.
28. These were American George No. 17 at Murfreesboro, Royal White Hart No. 2 at Halifax, and Royal Edwin No. 5 at Windsor. (Royal William No. 6 at Winton was by this time dormant).
29. "Early Minutes", IX: 125.
30. "Early Minutes", IX: 134.
31. "Early Minutes", IX: 134.
32. Abstract of Proceedings of Davie Lodge No. 39 for December 27, 1799, manuscript in files of Grand Lodge, Raleigh, N.C.
33. These were James Norfleet, William Higgs, Edward Acree, and James, Samuel, Langley and William Granbury.
34. "Historical Table", page [319].
35. St. John's Lodge No. 1 Minutes, May 22, 1795.
36. St. John's Lodge No. 1 Minutes, May 22, 1795.
37. St. John's Lodge No. 1 Minutes, May 25, 1795.
38. St. John's Lodge No. 1 Minutes, July 26, 1795.
39. St. Tammany's No. 30 Minutes, December 25, 1795.
40. St. John's Lodge No. 1 Minutes, August 27, 1795.
41. See St. Tammany's No. 30 Minutes for December 25, 1795.
42. St. Tammany's No. 30 Minutes, December 25, 1795.
43. St. Tammany's No. 30 Minutes, January 22, 1796.
44. St. Tammany's No. 30 Minutes, May 24, 1796.
45. St. Tammany's No. 30 Minutes, December 27, 1796.
46. Abstract of Proceedings of Beaufort Lodge, October 14, 1797, manuscript in files of Grand Lodge, Raleigh, N.C., hereinafter cited as Abstract of Beau-fort Proceedings.
47. "Early Minutes", IX: 127.
48. "Early Minutes", IX: 127.
49. "Historical Table", page [317].
50. Abstract of Beaufort Proceedings, undated list of members of Jerusalem Lodge.
51. "Historical Table", page [318].
52. See, e.g., Royal White Hart Minutes, January 16, 1769.
53. Robert B. Stuebaker, *History of Eagle Lodge, Ancient, Free and Accepted Masons, Hillsboro, N. C.* (Chapel Hill: Orange Printshop, 1938?), page 11, hereinafter cited as Stuebaker, *History of Eagle Lodge*.
54. Stuebaker, *History of Eagle Lodge*, page 28.
55. Robert B. Stuebaker to William T. Schmitt, July 14, 1938, copy of letter in files of Eagle Lodge No. 19, Hillsborough, N.C. the copy of the "rubbing" is also in these files, hereinafter cited as Stuebaker to Schmitt.
56. Stuebaker to Schmitt.
57. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 69.
58. "Masonic Jewels Saved", *Norcalore*, IV: 218.

59. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 69.
60. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 60.
61. Raleigh *Observer*, March 31, 1878.
62. "Early Minutes", IX: 120.
63. "Early Minutes", IX: 120.
64. "Early Minutes", IX: 121.
65. "Early Minutes", IX: 121.
66. "Early Minutes", IX: 121.
67. "Early Minutes", IX: 122.
68. "Early Minutes", IX: 122.
69. Manuscript dispensation, dated April 14, 1798, in files of Eagle Lodge .No. 19, Hillsborough, NC.
70. Studebaker, *History of Eagle Lodge*, page 15.
71. "Early Minutes", IX: 130.
72. Robinson, *William R. Davie*, pages 310-313.
73. Robinson, *William R. Davie*, pages 359-383.

NOTES: CHAPTER IX

1. "Early Minutes", VIII: 194.
2. "Early Minutes", VIII: 197.
3. "Early Minutes", VIII: 197.
4. Minutes of Democratic Lodge No. 21, November 29, 1794, manuscript in files of Grand Lodge, Raleigh, NC.
5. Shute, "Democratic Lodge, No. 21", page 88.
6. Shute, "Democratic Lodge, No. 21", page 89.
7. Shute, "Democratic Lodge, No. 21", page 89.
8. John Nichols, *History of Hiram Lodge No. 40, Raleigh, N.C., from 1800 to 1900 Inclusive* (np., 1901), page 6, hereinafter cited as Nichols, *History of Hiram Lodge*.
9. Nichols, *History of Hiram Lodge*, pages 6-7.
10. "Early Minutes", IX: 150-151.
11. Ms. petition in files of Grand Lodge, Raleigh, NC.
12. Robinson, *William R. Davie*, page 307.
13. Robinson, *William R. Davie*, page 307.
14. Marshall DeLancey Haywood, "James Glasgow," Samuel A'Court Ashe and Stephen B. Weeks (eds.), *Biographical Dictionary of North Carolina from Colonial Times to the Present* (Greensboro: Charles L. Van Noppen, 8 volumes, 1905-1907), VII: 116, hereinafter cited as Haywood, "James Glasgow".
15. Robinson, *William R. Davie*, page 307.
16. Joseph Blout Cheshire, *Nonnulla: Memories, Stories, Traditions, More or Less Authentic* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1930), page 97, hereinafter cited as Cheshire, *Nonnulla*.
17. Haywood, "James Glasgow", page 117.
18. Haywood, "James Glasgow", pages 117-119.
19. Kemp Plummer Battle, "The Trial of James Glasgow, and the Supreme

- Court of North Carolina," *North Carolina Booklet*, III (1903), page 9, hereinafter cited as Battle, "Trial of James Glasgow".
20. Haywood, "James Glasgow", page 120.
 21. Battle, "Trial of James Glasgow", page 9.
 22. Cheshire, *Nonnulla*, page 98.
 23. Haywood, "James Glasgow", page 119.
 24. Raleigh *Register and North Carolina Gazette*, September 5, 1803.
 25. "Early Minutes", IX: 145.
 26. Earley W. Bridges, "James Glasgow", *Nocalore*, X: 130-136.

NOTES: CHAPTER X

1. Hubert C. Alexander, "William Polk: Fourth Grand Master of Masons in North Carolina," *Nocalore*, VIII: 86-91.
2. See note #20, Chapter VIII, above.
3. "Early Minutes", IX: 347.
4. "Early Minutes", IX: 166.
5. "Historical Table", pages [317-318].
6. "Historical Table", pages [317-318].
7. "Historical Table", page [318].
8. St. John's Lodge No. 1 Minutes, April 26, 1798.
9. St. Tammany's No. 30 Minutes, May 8, 1798.
10. St. John's Lodge No. 1 Minutes, October 9, 1798.
11. St. John's Lodge No. 1 Minutes, November 1, 1798.
12. St. John's Lodge No. 1 Minutes, November 29, 1798.
13. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 60.
14. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 60.
15. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 60.
16. New Bern Minutes, May 12, 1796.
17. New Bern Minutes, March 10, 1798.
18. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 63.
19. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 65.
20. Carraway, *Years of Light*, pages 68-74.
21. St. John's Lodge No. 1 Minutes, February 22, 1798.
22. St. John's Lodge No. 1 Minutes, December 13, 1798.
23. Elizabeth Francenia McKoy, *Early Wilmington Block by Block* (Raleigh Edwards and Broughton, 1967), pages 62-63.
24. John P. Foote, *Memoirs of the Life of Samuel E. Foote* (Cincinnati: Robert Clarke and Co., 1860), page 23.
25. J. William Copeland, unpublished, untitled address, about 1958?, on the history of American George Lodge No. 17, page 5, typescript copy in possession of the author.
26. See note #54, Chapter II, above.
27. Clark, *State Records*, XX: 7-8.
28. Carraway, *Years of Light*, pages 117-122.
29. Royal White Hart Minutes, March 4, 1803.
30. New Bern Minutes, January 24 and July 21, 1789.

31. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 8, 1786.
32. "Early Minutes", IX: 134.
33. A. T. Watson, "Sibley, John," Dumas Malone (ed.), *Dictionary of American Biography* (New York: Charles Scribners Sons, 22 volumes and index, 1928-'958). XVII: 146-147, hereinafter cited as Watson, "Sibley, John".
34. *Raleigh Register and North Carolina Gazette*, January 2, 1804.
35. Watson, "Sibley, John," page 147.
36. Watson, "Sibley, John," page 147.
37. "Early Minutes", IX: 147, 149.
38. Thomas B. Jones, "Calvin Jones, M.D.: A Case Study in the Practice of Early American Medicine," *North Carolina Historical Review*, XLIX (Winter, 1972), page 56, hereinafter cited as Jones, "Calvin Jones".
39. Jones, "Calvin Jones", page 60.
40. Jones, "Calvin Jones", page 62.
41. Jones, "Calvin Jones", page 71.
42. See also Marshall DeLancey Haywood, "The Masonic Revolutionary Patriots of North Carolina," *North Carolina Booklet*, X (1910), pages 21-40.
43. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 27, 1799.
44. Royal White Hart Minutes, December 27, 1799.
45. Royal White Hart Minutes, February 22, 1800.
46. Royal White Hart Minutes, February 22, 1800.
47. St. Tammany's No. 30 Minutes, January 1, 1800.
48. St. Tammany's No. 30 Minutes, January 14, 1800.
49. St. Tammany's No. 30 Minutes, January 14, 1800.
50. This occasion included an emotional reunion of LaFayette and Colonel William Polk in Raleigh in early March, 1825.
51. Carraway, *Years of Light*, pages 89-90.
52. Carraway, *Years of Light*, pages 88-89.
53. Carraway, *Years of Light*, page 88.
54. "Early Minutes", IX: 144.
55. "Early Minutes", IX: 152-169.
56. "Early Minutes", IX: 183-184.
57. "Early Minutes", IX: 184.
58. "Early Minutes", IX: 184.
59. "Early Minutes", IX: 175.
60. "Early Minutes", IX: 175.
61. There are, however, periodic national conventions of American Grand Lodges.
62. "Historical Table", page [321]. No lodges were established in North Carolina during the years 1831 to 1837. Morgan, author of a book entitled *Illustrations of Masonry*, revealing the secrets of the order, was reportedly kidnapped in 1826. His fate was never discovered but many suspected the Freemasons of complicity in his murder and it was this incident that helped to generate an era of anti-masonic activity.
63. Webb, *Freemason's Monitor*, page 323.